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International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6 :		A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 98/46764
C12N 15/53, 15/82, 5/10, C12P 7/64, C11B 1/00, A61K 31/20, A23L 1/30, A23K 1/00			(43) International Publication Date: 22 October 1998 (22.10.98)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/US98/07421		ABBOTT LABORATORIES [US/US]; 100 Abbott Park Road, Abbott Park, IL 60064-3500 (US).	
(22) International Filing Date: 10 April 1998 (10.04.98)		(72) Inventors; and	
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08/833,610 11 April 1997 (11.04.97) US 08/834,033 11 April 1997 (11.04.97) US 08/834,655 11 April 1997 (11.04.97) US 08/956,985 24 October 1997 (24.10.97) US		(74) Agents: WARD, Michael, R. et al.; Limbach & Limbach L.L.P., 2001 Ferry Building, San Francisco, CA 94111-4262 (US).	
(63) Related by Continuation (CON) or Continuation-in-Part (CIP) to Earlier Applications		(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, GW, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).	
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(54) Title: METHODS AND COMPOSITIONS FOR SYNTHESIS OF LONG CHAIN POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS IN PLANTS			
(57) Abstract			
<p>The present invention relates to compositions and methods for preparing polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids in plants, plant parts and plant cells, such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. Nucleic acid sequences and constructs encoding fatty acid desaturases, including $\Delta 5$-desaturases, $\Delta 6$-desaturases and $\Delta 12$-desaturases, are used to generate transgenic plants, plant parts and cells which contain and express one or more transgenes encoding one or more desaturases. Expression of the desaturases with different substrate specificities in the plant system permit the large scale production of polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids such as docosahexaenoic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid, α-linolenic acid, gamma-linolenic acid, arachidonic acid and the like for modification of the fatty acid profile of plants, plant parts and tissues. Manipulation of the fatty acid profiles allows for the production of commercial quantities of novel plant oils and products.</p>			
<pre> graph TD PA[Palmitic Acid (C16)] --> D[Desaturase] PA --> E[Elongase] DA[Stearic Acid (C18)] --> D DA --> E D --> P1[Palmitoleic (C16:1)] E --> P1 P1 --> OA[Oleic Acid] OA --> P2[18:1 Δ9] OA --> L1[18:2 Δ9, Δ12] OA --> L2[α-18:3 Δ9, Δ12, Δ15] P2 --> L1 P2 --> L2 L1 --> L3[γ-Linolenic Acid] L1 --> D1[Δ6 Desaturase] L2 --> L3 L2 --> D2[Δ5 Desaturase] L3 --> L4[18:4 Δ6, 9, 12, 15 Stearidonic Acid] L3 --> D3[Δ5 Desaturase] L4 --> L5[DH-γ-Linolenic Acid] L4 --> D4[Δ5, 11, 14 Elcoicostadienoic Acid] L5 --> L6[Prostaglandin G1] L6 --> L7[20:4 Δ5, 8, 11, 14 Arachidonic Acid] L7 --> PG1[Prostaglandin E2, F2] L7 --> PG2[Prostaglandin G2] </pre>			

comprising a transcriptional and translational initiation regulatory region, joined in reading frame 5' to a DNA sequence encoding a desaturase polypeptide capable of modulating the production of PUFAs. Expression of the desaturase polypeptide provides for an alteration in the PUFA profile of host plant cells as
5 a result of altered concentrations of enzymes involved in PUFA biosynthesis. Of particular interest is the selective control of PUFA production in plant tissues and/or plant parts such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. The invention finds use for example in the large scale production of DHA, EPA, ARA, and GLA and for modification of the fatty acid profile of edible plant tissues and/or plant
10 parts.

The present invention further includes a purified nucleotide sequence or polypeptide sequence that is substantially related or homologous to the nucleotide and peptide sequences presented in SEQ ID NO:1 - SEQ ID NO:52. The present invention is further directed to methods of using the sequences
15 presented in SEQ ID NO:1 to SEQ ID NO:40 as probes to identify related sequences, as components of expression systems and as components of systems useful for producing transgenic oil.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows possible pathways for the synthesis of arachidonic acid
20 (20:4 Δ5, 8, 11, 14) and stearidonic acid (18:4 Δ6, 9, 12, 15) from palmitic acid (C₁₆) from a variety of organisms, including algae, *Mortierella* and humans. These PUFAs can serve as precursors to other molecules important for humans and other animals, including prostacyclins, leukotrienes, and prostaglandins, some of which are shown.

25 Figure 2 shows possible pathways for production of PUFAs in addition to ARA, including EPA and DHA, again compiled from a variety of organisms.

Figure 3A-E shows the DNA sequence (SEQ ID NO:1) of the *Mortierella alpina* Δ6 desaturase and the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:2).

Figure 4 shows an alignment of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 6$ desaturase amino acid sequence with other $\Delta 6$ desaturases and related sequences (SEQ ID NOS:7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13).

5 Figure 5A-D shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 12$ desaturase (SEQ ID NO:3) and the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:4)

Figure 6 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:14) of the PCR fragment (see Example 1).

10 Figure 7A-D shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 5$ desaturase (SEQ ID NO:5).

Figure 8 shows alignments of the protein sequence of the $\Delta 5$ desaturase (SEQ ID NO:6) with $\Delta 6$ desaturases and related sequences (SEQ ID NOS:15, 16, 17, 18).

15 Figure 9 shows alignments of the protein sequence of the Ma 29 and contig 253538a.

Figure 10 shows alignments of the protein sequence of Ma 524 and contig 253538a.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEQUENCE LISTINGS

20 SEQ ID NO:1 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 6$ desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:2 shows the amino acid sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 6$ desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:3 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 12$ desaturase.

25 SEQ ID NO:4 shows the amino acid sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* $\Delta 12$ desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:5 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina* Δ5 desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:6 shows the amino acid sequence *Mortierella alpina* Δ5 desaturase.

5 SEQ ID NO:7 - SEQ ID NO:13 show amino acid sequences that relate to *Mortierella alpina* Δ6 desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:14 shows an amino acid sequence of a PCR fragment of Example 1.

10 SEQ ID NO:15 - SEQ ID NO:18 show amino acid sequences that relate to *Mortierella alpina* Δ5 and Δ6 desaturases.

SEQ ID NO:19 - SEQ ID NO:30 show PCR primer sequences.

SEQ ID NO:31 - SEQ ID NO:37 show human nucleotide sequences.

SEQ ID NO:38 - SEQ ID NO:44 show human peptide sequences.

15 SEQ ID NO:45 - SEQ ID NO:46 show the nucleotide and amino acid sequence of a *Dictyostelium discoideum* desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:47 - SEQ ID NO:50 show the nucleotide and deduced amino acid sequence of a *Schizochytrium* cDNA clone.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

In order to ensure a complete understanding of the invention, the
20 following definitions are provided:

Δ5-Desaturase: Δ5 desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 5 and 6 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

Δ6-Desaturase: Δ6-desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 6 and 7 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

25 **Δ9-Desaturase:** Δ9-desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 9 and 10 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

60 *

CGACACTCCT TCCCTCTTCT CACCCGTCCT AGTCCCCCTTC AACCCCCCTTC TTTGACAAAG

ACAAACAAACC ATG GCT GCT CCC AGT GTG AGC ACG TTT ACT CGG GCC GAG
Met Ala Ala Ala Pro Ser Val Arg Thr Phe Thr Arg Ala Glu

120 *

GTT TTG AAT GCC GAG GCT CTG AAT GAG GGC AAG AAG GAT GCC GAG GCA
Val Leu Asn Ala Glu Ala Leu Asn Glu Gly Lys Asp Ala Glu Ala

180 *

CCC TTC TTG ATG ATC ATC GAC AAC AAG GTG TAC GAT GTC CGC GAG TTC
Pro Phe Leu Met Ile Asp Ile Asp Asn Lys Val Tyr Asp Val Arg Glu Phe

240 *

GTC CCT GAT CAT CCC GGT GGA AGT GTG ATT CTC ACG CAC GTC GGC AAG
Val Pro Asp His Pro Gly Gly Ser Val Ile Leu Thr His Val Gly Lys

300 *

GAC GGC ACT GAC GTC TTT GAC ACT TTT CAC CCC GAG GCT GCT TGG GAG
Asp Gly Thr Asp Val Phe Asp Thr Phe His Pro Glu Ala Ala Trp Glu

360 *

ACT CTT GCC AAC TTT TAC GTT GGT GAT ATT GAC GAG AGC GAC CGC GAT
Thr Leu Ala Asn Phe Tyr Val Gly Asp Ile Asp Glu Ser Asp Arg Asp

FIG. 3A

TTC CAG TCT CTT GGT TAC TAC GAT TCT TCC AAG GCA TAC TAC Phe Gln Ser Leu Gly Tyr Tyr Asp Ser Ser Lys Ala Tyr Tyr Ala Phe	420 *
AAG GTC TCG TTC AAC CTC TGC ATC TGG GGT TCG ACG GTC ATT GTG Lys Val Ser Phe Asn Leu Cys Ile Trp Gly Leu Ser Thr Val Ile Val	480 *
GCC AAG TGG GGC CAG ACC TCG ACC CRC GCC AAC GTG CTC TCD GCT GCG Ala Lys Trp Gly Gln Thr Ser Thr Leu Ala Asn Val Leu Ser Ala Ala	540 *
CTT TTG GGT CTG TTG TGG CAG CAG TGC GGA TGG TTG GCT CAC GAC TTR Leu Leu Gly Leu Phe Trp Gln Gln Cys Gly Trp Leu Ala His Asp Phe	600 *
TTG CAT CAC CAG GTC TTC CAG GAC CGT TTC TTG GGT GAT CTC TTC GGC Leu His His Gln Val Phe Gln Asp Arg Phe Trp Gly Asp Leu Phe Gly	660 *
GCC TTC TTG GGA GGT GTC TGC CAG GGC TTC TCG TCC TCG TGG TGG AAG Ala Phe Leu Gly Val Gly Val Cys Gln Gly Phe Ser Ser Trp Trp Lys	720 *
GAC AAG CAC AAC ACT CAC CAC GCC CCC AAC GTC CAC GGC GAG GAT Asp Lys His Asn Thr His His Ala Ala Pro Asn Val His Gly Glu Asp	780 *

FIG. 3B

HC 3C

6/20

AAC CAC AAC GGT ATG CCT GTC ATC TCG AAG GAG GCG GGC GTC GAT ATG Asn His Asn Gly Met Pro Val Ile Ser Lys Glu Ala Val Asp Met	1140 *
	1200 *
GAT TTC TTC ACG AAG CAG ATC ATC ACG CGT GAT GTC CAC CCG GGT Asp Phe Phe Thr Lys Gln Ile Ile Thr Gly Arg Asp Val His Pro Gly	1260 *
CTA TTT GCC AAC TGG TTC ACC GGT GGA TTG AAC TAT CAG ATC GAG CAC Leu Phe Ala Asn Trp Phe Thr Gly Gly Leu Asn Tyr Gln Ile Glu His	
CAC TTG TTC CCT TCG ATG CCT CGC CAC AAC TTT TCA AAG ATC CAG CCT His Leu Phe Pro Ser Met Pro Arg His Asn Phe Ser Lys Ile Gln Pro	1320 *
GCT GTC GAG ACC CTG TGC AAA AAG TAC AAT GTC CGA TAC CA _U ACC ACC Ala Val Glu Thr Leu Cys Lys Tyr Asn Val Arg Tyr His Thr Thr	1380 *
GGT ATG ATC GAG GGA ACT GCA GAG GTC TTT AGC CGT CTG AAC GAG GTC Gly Met Ile Glu Gly Thr Ala Glu Val Phe Ser Arg Leu Asp Glu Val	1440 *
TCC AAG GCT GCC TCC AAG ATG GGT AAG GCG CAG TAAAAAAA AAACAAAGGAC Ser Lys Ala Ala Ser Lys Met Gly Lys Ala Gln	

FIG. 3D

1500 GTTTTTTTC GCCAGTGCT GTGCCGTGTC C TGCTTCCCT TGTCAAGT CG * AGCGTTTCTG	1560 GAAAGGATCG TTCAGTG CAG TATCATCATT CT CCCTTTAC CCCCG GCTCA * TATCTCATTC	GAAAGGATCG T TTCAGTG C A ACT T ATCATCATT C T CCCTTTAC CCCCG GCTCA * TATCTCATTC
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FIG. 3E

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GTCGGCGTC GCCTGCGGCA CACCCCATCC TCCCTCGCTC CCTCTCGT TGCTCTTGCG
 60 *
 CCACCGGTTC TCCTCCACCC TCGGAGACGA CTGCAACTGT AACTAGGAAC CGACAAATPAC
 120 *
 ACGATTTCCTT TTACTCAGC ACCAACTCAA ATCCCTAAC CGCAACCCFTT TTTCAGG ATG
 Met
 GCA CCT CCC AAC ACT ATC GAT GCC GGT TTG ACC CAG CGT CAT ATC AGC
 Ala Pro Pro Asn Thr Ile Asp Ala Gly Leu Thr Gln Arg His Ile Ser
 180 *
 240 *
 ACC TCG GCC CCA AAC TCG GCC AAG CCTT GCC TTC GAG CGG AAC TAC CAG
 Thr Ser Ala Pro Asn Ser Ala Lys Pro Ala Phe Glu Arg Asn Tyr Gln
 300 *
 CTC CCC GAG TTG ACC ATC AAG GAG ATC CGA GAG TGC ATC CCT GCC CAC
 Leu Pro Glu Phe Thr Ile Lys Glu Ile Arg Glu Cys Ile Pro Ala His
 360 *
 TGC TTT GAG CGC TCC GGT CGT CGT GGT CTC TGC CAC GTC GCC ATC GAT
 Cys Phe Glu Arg Ser Gly Leu Arg Gly Leu Cys His Val Ala Ile Asp
 420 *
 CTG ACT TGG GCG TCG CTC TTG CTG GCT GCG ACC CAG ATC GAC ARG
 Leu Thr Trp Ala Ser Leu Phe Leu Ala Thr Gln Ile Asp Lys
 TTT GAG AAT CCC TTG ATC CGC TAT TTG GCC TGG CCT GTC TAC TGG ATC
 Phe Glu Asn Pro Leu Ile Arg Tyr Leu Ala Tep Pro Val Tyr Trp Ile

FIG. 5A

FIG. 5B

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960 *

GGC CGC TGG ACC TCG CAC TTC CAC ACG TAC TCG CCC ATC TTT GAG CCC
Gly Arg Trp Thr Ser His Phe His Thr Tyr Ser Pro Ile Phe Glu Pro

CGC AAC TTT TRC GAC ATT ATC TCG GAC CTC CGT GTG TTG GCT GCC
Arg Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile Ile Ser Asp Leu Gly Val Leu Ala Ala

1020 *

CTC GGT GCC CTG ATC TAT GCC TCC ATG CAG TTG TCG CTC TTG ACC GTC
Leu Gly Ala Leu Ile Tyr Ala Ser Met Gln Leu Ser Leu Thr Val

AAC AAG TAC TAT ATT GTC CCC TAC CTC TTT GTC AAC TTT TGG TTG GTC
Thr Lys Tyr Tyr Ile Val Pro Tyr Leu Phe Val Asn Phe Trp Leu Val

1080 *

CTG ATC ACC TTT TTG CAG CAC ACC GAT CCC AAG CTC CCC CAT TAC CGC
Leu Ile Thr Phe Leu Gln His Thr Asp Pro Lys Leu Pro His Tyr Arg

GAG GGT GCC TGG AAT TTC CAG CGT GGA GCT CTT TGC ACC GTT GAC CGC
Glu Gly Ala Trp Asn Phe Gln Arg Gly Ala Leu Cys Thr Val Asp Arg

TCG TTT GGC AAG TTG GAC CAT ATG TTG CAC GGC ATT GTC CAC ACC
Ser Phe Gly Lys Phe Leu Asp His Met Phe His Gly Ile Val His Thr

1140 *

CAT GTG GCC CAT CAC TTG TTG TCG CAA ATG CCG TTG TAC CAT GCT GAG
His Val Ala His His Leu Phe Ser Gln Met Pro Phe Tyr His Ala Glu

FIG. 5C

12/20

GAA GCT ACC TAT CAT CTC AAG AAA CTC CTG GGA GAC TAC TAT CGC TAC
 Glu Ala Thr Tyr His Leu Lys Lys Leu Gly Glu Tyr Tyr Val Val Tyr
 1260

GAC CCA TCC CCG ATC GTC GTC GGC GTC TGG AGC TCG TTC CGT GAG TGC
 Asp Pro Ser Pro Ile Val Val Ala Val Trp Arg Ser Phe Arg Glu Cys
 1320

CGA TTC GTG GAG GAT CAG GGA GAC GTC GTG GTC TTT TAC AAG AAG TAAAAA
 Arg Phe Val Glu Asp Gln Gly Asp Val Val Phe Phe Lys Lys
 1380

AAAGGACAAT GGACCACACA CAACCTTCCTC TCTACAGACC TAGGTATCAT GTAGGCCATAC
 CACTTCAATAA AAGAACATGA GCTCTAGAGG CGTGTCTATTG CGGCCCTCC

1440 *

FIG. 5D

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FastA Match of ma29 and contig 253538a

SCORES Initl: 117 Initn: 225 Opt: 256
 Smith-Waterman score: 408; 27.0% identity in 441 aa overlap

	10	20	30	40	50		
ma29gcf.pep	MGTDQGKT---	FTWEELAAHNTKDDLLAIRGRVYDVTKFSLRHPGGVDTLLL	GAGR	DVT			
253538a		:: : :: :: : : : : ::	:				
	QGPTPRYFTWDEVAQRSGCEERWLVIDRKVNISEFTRRHPGGSRVISHYAGQDAT						
	10	20	30	40	50		
	60	70	80	90	100	110	
ma29gcf.pep	PVFEMYHAF-GAADAIMKKYYVGTLVSNELPIFPEPTVFHKTIKTRVEGYFTDRNIDPKN						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	DPEVAFKHINKGLVKKYMNSLLIGEL-SPEQPSF-EBTKNKELTDEFRELATVERMGLMK						
	60	70	80	90	100	110	
	120	130	140	150	160	170	
ma29gcf.pep	RPEIWGRYALIFGSLIASYYAQLFVPPFVERTWLQVVF-AIIMGFACAQVGLNPLHDASH						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	ANHVF--FLLYLLHILLDGAALTLWVFGTSFLPFLCAVLLSAVQAQAGWLQ-HDYGH						
	120	130	140	150	160	170	
	180	190	200	210	220		
ma29gcf.pep	FSVTHNPTVWKILGATHDF---FNGASYLVWMYQHMLGHHPYTNIAGADPDVSTSE---						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	LSVYRKPK-WNHL--VHKFVIGHLKGASANWWNHRH-FQHHAKPNIFHKDPDVNMLHV						
	180	190	200	210	220		
	230	240	250	260	270	280	
ma29gcf.pep	----PDVRRIKPNQKWF-VNHINQHMVF--PFLYGLLAFKVRIQDINILYFVKTNDAIRV						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	LGEWQPIEYGKKKLKYLPYNHQHEYFFLIGPPLLIPMYFQYQI---IMTMIVHKNWVDL						
	230	240	250	260	270	280	
	290	300	310	320	330	340	
ma29gcf.pep	NPISTWHTVMFWGGKAFFVWYRLIVPLQYPLGLGVVLLFTVADMVSSYWLALTFQANHVV						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	---AWAVSYYI---RFFITY---IPF-YGILG-ALLFLNFIRELESHWFVWVTQMNHIV						
	290	300	310	320	330	340	
	350	360	370	380	390		
ma29gcf.pep	EEVQWPLPDENGIIQKDWAAMQVETT---QDYAHDSHLWTSITGSLNYQAVHHLFPNV						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	MEI-----DQEAY--RDWFSSQLTATCNVEQSFFND---WFS--GHLNFQIEHHLFPTMP						
	340	350	360	370	380	390	
	400	410	420	430	440		
ma29gcf.pep	QHHYPDILAIKNTCSEYKVPYLVKDTFWQAFASHLEHLRVLGLRPKEEX						
253538a : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
	RHNLHKIAPLVKSLCAKHGIEYQEKPILLRALLDIIRSLKKSGKLWLDAYLHKX						
	380	390	400	410	420	430	

Figure 9